

## Chapter 4

### Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included

#### Notes.

1.- The expression "milk" means full cream milk or partially or completely skimmed milk.

2.- For the purposes of heading 04.03, yogurt may be concentrated or flavoured and may contain added sugar or other

sweetening matter, fruit, nuts, cocoa, chocolate, spices, coffee or coffee extracts, plants, parts of plants, cereals or bakers'

wares, provided that any added substance is not used for the purpose of replacing, in whole or in part, any milk

constituent, and the product retains the essential character of yogurt.

3.- - For the purposes of heading 04.05 :

(a) The term "butter" means natural butter, whey butter or recombined butter (fresh, salted or rancid, including canned

butter) derived exclusively from milk, with a milkfat content of 80 % or more but not more than 95 % by weight, a

maximum milk solids-not-fat content of 2% by weight and a maximum water content of 16 % by weight. Butter

does not contain added emulsifiers, but may contain sodium chloride, food colours, neutralising salts and cultures of

harmless lactic-acid-producing bacteria.

(b) The expression "dairy spreads" means a spreadable emulsion of the water-in-oil type, containing milkfat as the only

fat in the product, with a milkfat content of 39 % or more but less than 80 % by weight.

4.- Products obtained by the concentration of whey and with the addition of milk or milkfat are to be classified as cheese in

heading 04.06 provided that they have the three following characteristics:

(a) a milkfat content, by weight of the dry matter, of 5 per cent or more;

(b) a dry matter content, by weight of at least 70 per cent but not exceeding 85 per cent; and

(c) they are moulded or capable of being moulded.

5.- This Chapter does not cover:

(a) Non-living insects, unfit for human consumption (heading 05.11);

(b) Products obtained from whey, containing by weight more than 95% lactose, expressed as anhydrous lactose

calculated on the dry matter (heading 17.02);

(c) Products obtained from milk by replacing one or more of its natural constituents (for example, butyric fats) by another

substance (for example, oleic fats) (heading 19.01 or 21.06); or

(d) Albumins (including concentrates of two or more whey proteins, containing by weight more than 80% whey

proteins, calculated on the dry matter) (heading 35.02) or globulins (heading 35.04).

6.- For the purposes of heading 04.10, the term "insects" means edible non-living insects, whole or in parts, fresh, chilled,

frozen, dried, smoked, salted or in brine, as well as flours and meals of insects, fit for human consumption. However, it

does not cover edible non-living insects otherwise prepared or preserved (generally Section IV).

**Sub-heading Notes.**

1.- For the purposes of sub-heading 0404.10, the expression "modified whey" means products consisting of whey

constituents, that is, whey from which all or part of the lactose, proteins or minerals have been removed, whey to which

natural whey constituents have been added, any products obtained by mixing natural whey constituents.

2. - For the purposes of subheading 0405.10 the term "butter" does not include dehydrated butter or ghee (Subheading

0405.90).